

# Test Catalog

## Diagnostic. Prognostic. Predictive. Predisposition.



### **NTRK NGS Fusion Panel**

#### **Alternative Name**

NTRK NGS Fusion Profile

#### Methodology

Molecular

#### **Test Description**

The NTRK NGS Fusion Panel is an RNA-based next-generation sequencing panel that detects translocations and fusions of the Neurotrophic Tropomyosin-Related Kinase (NTRK) genes NTRK1, NTRK2, and NTRK3 with known and novel fusion partners. Point mutations in select exons of these three genes are also detected. Examples of some of the published fusions detectable in this test include CD74-NTRK1, LMNA-NTRK1, MPRIP-NTRK1, TPM3-NTRK1, SQSTM1-NTRK1, PPL-NTRK1, AFAP1-NTRK2, PAN3-NTRK2, TRIM24-NTRK2, BTBD1-NTRK3, and ETV6-NTRK3.

This test may be used to select patients for the following FDA-approved therapies: ROZLYTREK<sup>®</sup> (entrectinib), VITRAKVI<sup>®</sup> (larotrectinib).

See also Lung NGS Fusion Panel (Complete or Limited) and NTRK & RET NGS Fusion Panel.

#### **Clinical Significance**

NTRK gene fusion is the primary mechanism of oncogenic activation of TRK proteins. Gene fusions have been reported in >20 tumor types. They occur in >90% of certain rare tumors and are considered essentially pathogenic in secretory breast cancer, congenital fibrosarcoma, congenital mesoblastic nephroma, and mammary analogue secretory carcinoma (MASC). Tumors with intermediate NTRK fusion frequencies (5-25%) include papillary thyroid cancer (PTC), GIST without KIT/PDGFRA/RAS mutations, spitzoid neoplasms, and certain pediatric gliomas. NTRK fusions are detected in <5% of a wide range of common tumors including non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC, ~1%); pancreatic adenocarcinoma; head and neck squamous cell; breast, colorectal, and renal cell carcinoma; melanoma; and adult brain tumors such as astrocytoma and glioblastoma.

Numerous TRK inhibitor therapies are in various stages of clinical availability, trial, and development.

#### **Specimen Requirements**

• FFPE tissue: Paraffin block is preferred. Alternatively, send 1 H&E slide plus 5-10 unstained slides cut at 5 or more microns. Please use positively-charged slides and 10% NBF fixative. Do not use zinc fixatives.

#### Storage & Transportation

Use cold pack for transport. Make sure cold pack is not in direct contact with specimen.

CPT Code(s)\* 81194 (as of 01/01/2021); Prior to CPT Code was 81479

#### Medicare MoIDX CPT Code(s)\*

81194

#### **New York Approved**

Yes

#### Level of Service

Global

#### **Turnaround Time**

21 days

#### References

- 1. Cocco E, Scaltriti M, Drilon A. NTRK fusion-positive cancers and TRK inhibitor therapy. *Nat Rev Clin Oncol.* 2018;15:731-747.
- 2. Chen Y, Chi P. Basket trial of TRK inhibitors demonstrates efficacy in TRK fusion-positive cancers. *J Hematol Oncol.* 2018;11:78.
- 3. Farago AF, Taylor MS, Doebele RC et al. Clinicopathologic features of non-small-cell lung cancer harboring an ntrk gene fusion. *JCO Precis Oncol.* 2018: 10.1200/PO.18.00037

\*The CPT codes provided with our test descriptions are based on AMA guidelines and are for informational purposes only. Correct CPT coding is the sole responsibility of the billing party.

Please direct any questions regarding coding to the payor being billed.

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